

Table 8a: Total endemic and threatened endemic species in each country (totals by taxonomic group): VERTEBRATES

Total number of endemic and threatened endemic vertebrate species recorded for each country for comprehensively assessed groups only.

Endemics = species that are known to occur naturally within one country only.

Threatened = species assessed in any of the three threatened Red List categories (Critically Endangered, Endangered, Vulnerable)

AFRICA

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
North Africa																						
Algeria	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Libya	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
Sub-Saharan Africa																						
Angola	10	0	17	8	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cabo Verde	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Cameroon	18	14	6	5	0	0	3	2	54	41	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	4	2	20	11	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Congo	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	30	4	14	8	0	0	3	2	49	10	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	3	3	4	3	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	38	17	18	8	0	0	3	0	25	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	19	5	12	7	0	0	9	1	17	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	205	115	119	28	0	0	85	44	312	145	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1
Malawi	3	1	1	1	0	0	3	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mauritius	2	2	29	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Mayotte	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	3	2	2	1	0	0	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
Namibia	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	5	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Réunion	1	0	17	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	0	0	18	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	6	3	28	11	0	0	0	0	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	3	2	17	8	0	0	1	1	11	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	9	0	9	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
South Africa	36	12	18	7	0	0	15	3	52	15	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	12	4
South Sudan	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	31	16	33	16	0	0	22	10	86	58	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Togo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	5	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	1	1	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	1
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Serbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	3	3	8	1	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NORTH & CENTRAL AMERICA

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
Mesoamerica																						
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Costa Rica	5	0	8	6	0	0	0	0	40	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
El Salvador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	36	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	6	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	41	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	152	73	116	25	0	0	0	0	246	183	3	1	4	0	3	0	0	0	3	2	7	0
Nicaragua	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	12	2	11	4	0	0	0	0	32	17	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
Caribbean Islands																						
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	2	1	8	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Cuba	19	9	27	9	0	0	0	0	59	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Curaçao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guadeloupe	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	7	4	31	5	0	0	0	0	21	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Martinique	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montserrat	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	1	0	14	4	0	0	0	0	15	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Barthélemy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	1	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Martin (French part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	7	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, British	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
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