

Table 8a: Total endemic and threatened endemic species in each country (totals by taxonomic group): VERTEBRATES

Total number of endemic and threatened endemic vertebrate species recorded for each country for comprehensively assessed groups only.

Endemics = species that are known to occur naturally within one country only.

Threatened = species assessed in any of the three threatened Red List categories (Critically Endangered, Endangered, Vulnerable)

AFRICA

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
North Africa																						
Algeria	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Libya	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
Sub-Saharan Africa																						
Angola	10	0	17	9	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cabo Verde	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Cameroon	18	14	6	5	0	0	3	2	56	43	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	4	2	20	11	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Congo	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	39	14	14	8	0	0	3	2	50	11	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	3	3	4	3	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	38	17	18	8	0	0	3	0	25	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	19	5	12	7	0	0	9	1	17	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	213	129	119	29	0	0	85	44	312	145	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1
Malawi	3	1	1	1	0	0	3	3	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mauritius	2	2	29	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	2	0
Mayotte	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	3	2	2	2	0	0	6	4	5	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	0
Namibia	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	5	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Réunion	1	0	17	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	0	0	18	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	6	3	28	11	0	0	0	0	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	3	2	17	8	0	0	1	1	11	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	9	0	9	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
South Africa	37	14	18	7	0	0	15	3	52	15	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	13	5
South Sudan	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	34	18	33	16	0	0	22	10	86	58	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Togo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
Saint Lucia	1	0	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Martin (French part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, British	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

North America	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
Canada	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States of America	104	20	77	41	1	0	0	0	183	49	0	0	5	0	3	1	3	3	12	0	13	0

SOUTH AMERICA

South America	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
Argentina	85	15	16	2	0	0	0	0	43	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	20	4	20	7	0	0	0	0	73	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	203	58	254	90	0	0	0	0	548	31	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	10	1	21	9
Chile	15	4	10	3	0	0	0	0	36	27	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	8	2
Colombia	45	14	93	50	0	0	0	0	372	218	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
Ecuador	33	13	42	27	0	0	0	0	163	103	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	1
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
French Guiana	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Guyana	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	57	12	134	34	0	0	0	0	301	115	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	29	8	52	16	0	0	0	0	186	110	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

OCEANIA

Oceania	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Chameleons		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	256	56	359	27	1	0	0	0	209	47	4	0	16	0	50	1	0	0	46	2	146	15
Christmas Island	4	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cook Islands	0	0	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fiji	1	1	36	7	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
French Polynesia	0	0	44	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
Guam	1	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kiribati	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Micronesia, Federated States of	3	3	22	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nauru	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	6	5	27	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	12	0
New Zealand	4	4	91	43	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	5	0	26	0
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	2	1	13	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	84	24	114	23	0	0	0	0	292	26	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	9	2

