

**Table 8c: Total, threatened, and EX & EW endemic species in each country (totals by taxonomic group): INVERTEBRATES**

Total number of endemic and threatened endemic invertebrate species recorded for each country for comprehensively assessed groups only.

**Endemics** = species that are known to occur naturally within one country only.

**Threatened** = species assessed in any of the three threatened Red List categories (Critically Endangered, Endangered, Vulnerable)

**AFRICA**

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Cone Snails			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals			
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	
<b>North Africa</b>																						
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Morocco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Cone Snails			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals			
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																						
Angola	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	22	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cabo Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	53	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cameroon	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Central African Republic	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Eswatini	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ethiopia	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ghana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guinea	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Kenya	7	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Liberia	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Madagascar	17	1	0	7	4	0	1	0	0	134	0	0	7	0	0	1	0	0	3	2	0	
Malawi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mozambique	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nigeria	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Réunion	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Rwanda	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	



	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Cone Snails			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
<b>South &amp; Southeast Asia</b>																					
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bhutan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disputed Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	61	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	184	13	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	71	13	0	5	1	0	2	0	0	441	46	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	76	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	77	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	24	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	41	4	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	198	123	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	50	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Thailand	89	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Timor-Leste	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Viet Nam	40	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	108	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Cone Snails			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
<b>West &amp; Central Asia</b>																					
Afghanistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	5	2	0	1	1	0	2	0	0
Pakistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palestine, State of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Türkiye	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**EUROPE**



	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Cone Snails			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics

**NORTH & CENTRAL AMERICA**

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Cone Snails			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
<b>Mesoamerica</b>																					
Belize	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	16	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	55	6	0	51	16	2	1	0	0	61	13	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Nicaragua	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Cone Snails			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
<b>Caribbean Islands</b>																					
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Curaçao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guadeloupe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Martinique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Barthélemy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Martin (French part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, British	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Cone Snails			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
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