

**Table 8c: Total, threatened, and EX & EW endemic species in each country (totals by taxonomic group): INVERTEBRATES**

Total number of endemic and threatened endemic invertebrate species recorded for each country for comprehensively assessed groups only.

**Endemics** = species that are known to occur naturally within one country only.**Threatened** = species assessed in any of the three threatened Red List categories (Critically Endangered, Endangered, Vulnerable)**NOTE:** Up until 2024-1, Table 8c included Cone Snails. While the genus *Conus* was comprehensively assessed in previous Red List, recent taxonomic revisions have moved species into different genera within the family CONIDAE. Since not all species within CONIDAE have been assessed, the cone snails have been removed from Table 8c. However, a reassessment is underway and these species will return to Table 8c when that process is completed.**AFRICA**

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
<b>North Africa</b>																		
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																		
Angola	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cabo Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	7	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
Liberia	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	17	1	0	7	4	0	1	0	0	134	0	0	1	0	0	3	2	0
Malawi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Réunion	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Senegal	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	18	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	26	1	0	4	1	0	0	0	0
South Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## ANTARCTIC

[illegible]

## ASIA

[illegible]

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
Japan	21	2	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	30	14	0	0	0	0	4	2	0
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Macao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan, Province of China	34	11	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
North Asia																		
Belarus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
South & Southeast Asia																		
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bhutan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disputed Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	61	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	184	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	71	13	0	5	1	0	2	0	0	441	46	0	0	0	0	4	2	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	76	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	77	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	24	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	41	4	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	198	123	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	50	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	44	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Thailand	89	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Timor-Leste	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Viet Nam	40	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	108	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
--	----------	--	--	-------------	--	--	----------	--	--	---------------------------	--	--	----------	--	--	---------------------	--	--

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
West & Central Asia																		
Afghanistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	0
Pakistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palestine, State of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Türkiye	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**EUROPE**

[illegible]

[illegible]

## NORTH & CENTRAL AMERICA

[illegible]

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
Mesoamerica																		
Belize	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	16	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	55	6	0	51	16	2	1	0	0	61	13	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Nicaragua	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

[illegible]



[illegible]