

**Table 2: Changes in numbers of species in the threatened categories (CR, EN, VU) from 1996 to 2024 (IUCN Red List version 2024-2) for the major taxonomic groups on the Red List**

Changes in number of threatened species from year to year **should not** be directly interpreted as trends in the status of biodiversity. The figures displayed below reflect increased assessment efforts by IUCN and its Partners over time, rather than genuine changes in numbers of threatened species. For a clearer view of genuine trends in the status of biodiversity please see the IUCN Red List Index page on The IUCN Red List web site (<https://www.iucnredlist.org/assessment/red-list-index>).

| Critically Endangered (CR) |         |       |          |            |        |         |          |                     |        |                  |               |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|----------|------------|--------|---------|----------|---------------------|--------|------------------|---------------|
| Year                       | Mammals | Birds | Reptiles | Amphibians | Fishes | Insects | Molluscs | Other invertebrates | Plants | Fungi & protists | TOTAL         |
| 2024                       | 241     | 223   | 430      | 798        | 867    | 436     | 745      | 329                 | 6,117  | 49               | <b>10,235</b> |
| 2023                       | 235     | 232   | 434      | 795        | 834    | 429     | 728      | 321                 | 5,702  | 50               | <b>9,760</b>  |
| 2022                       | 233     | 233   | 433      | 722        | 792    | 425     | 725      | 314                 | 5,336  | 38               | <b>9,251</b>  |
| 2021                       | 229     | 225   | 433      | 673        | 739    | 408     | 717      | 290                 | 4,976  | 32               | <b>8,722</b>  |
| 2020                       | 221     | 223   | 324      | 650        | 666    | 347     | 682      | 282                 | 4,337  | 30               | <b>7,762</b>  |
| 2019                       | 203     | 225   | 309      | 588        | 592    | 311     | 667      | 270                 | 3,229  | 19               | <b>6,413</b>  |
| 2018                       | 201     | 224   | 287      | 550        | 486    | 300     | 633      | 252                 | 2,879  | 14               | <b>5,826</b>  |
| 2017                       | 202     | 222   | 266      | 552        | 468    | 273     | 625      | 243                 | 2,722  | 10               | <b>5,583</b>  |
| 2016                       | 204     | 225   | 237      | 546        | 461    | 226     | 586      | 211                 | 2,506  | 8                | <b>5,210</b>  |
| 2015                       | 209     | 218   | 180      | 528        | 446    | 176     | 576      | 209                 | 2,347  | 5                | <b>4,894</b>  |
| 2014                       | 213     | 213   | 174      | 518        | 443    | 168     | 576      | 205                 | 2,119  | 2                | <b>4,631</b>  |
| 2013                       | 196     | 198   | 164      | 520        | 413    | 125     | 553      | 154                 | 1,957  | 2                | <b>4,282</b>  |
| 2012                       | 196     | 197   | 144      | 509        | 415    | 119     | 549      | 132                 | 1,821  | 2                | <b>4,084</b>  |
| 2011                       | 194     | 189   | 137      | 498        | 414    | 91      | 487      | 132                 | 1,731  | 2                | <b>3,875</b>  |
| 2010                       | 188     | 190   | 106      | 486        | 376    | 89      | 373      | 132                 | 1,619  | 2                | <b>3,561</b>  |
| 2009                       | 188     | 192   | 93       | 484        | 306    | 89      | 291      | 99                  | 1,577  | 2                | <b>3,321</b>  |
| 2008                       | 188     | 190   | 86       | 475        | 289    | 70      | 268      | 99                  | 1,575  | 2                | <b>3,242</b>  |
| 2007                       | 163     | 189   | 79       | 441        | 254    | 69      | 268      | 86                  | 1,569  | 2                | <b>3,120</b>  |
| 2006                       | 162     | 181   | 73       | 442        | 253    | 68      | 265      | 84                  | 1,541  | 2                | <b>3,071</b>  |
| 2004                       | 162     | 179   | 64       | 413        | 171    | 47      | 265      | 61                  | 1,490  | 1                | <b>2,853</b>  |
| 2003                       | 184     | 182   | 57       | 30         | 162    | 46      | 250      | 61                  | 1,276  | 1                | <b>2,249</b>  |
| 2002                       | 181     | 182   | 55       | 30         | 157    | 46      | 222      | 59                  | 1,046  | 0                | <b>1,978</b>  |
| 2000                       | 180     | 182   | 56       | 25         | 156    | 45      | 222      | 59                  | 1,014  | 0                | <b>1,939</b>  |
| 1996/1998                  | 169     | 168   | 41       | 18         | 157    | 44      | 257      | 57                  | 909    | 0                | <b>1,820</b>  |

**Endangered (EN)**

| <b>Year</b> | <b>Mammals</b> | <b>Birds</b> | <b>Reptiles</b> | <b>Amphibians</b> | <b>Fishes</b> | <b>Insects</b> | <b>Molluscs</b> | <b>Other invertebrates</b> | <b>Plants</b> | <b>Fungi &amp; protists</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>  |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| 2024        | 546            | 395          | 789             | 1,266             | 1,464         | 994            | 647             | 617                        | 11,861        | 109                         | <b>18,688</b> |
| 2023        | 550            | 405          | 789             | 1,265             | 1,340         | 978            | 622             | 387                        | 10,901        | 107                         | <b>17,344</b> |
| 2022        | 550            | 413          | 784             | 1,144             | 1,220         | 971            | 607             | 371                        | 10,202        | 102                         | <b>16,364</b> |
| 2021        | 547            | 447          | 783             | 1,085             | 1,139         | 937            | 599             | 370                        | 9,400         | 96                          | <b>15,403</b> |
| 2020        | 539            | 460          | 584             | 1,036             | 1,036         | 690            | 586             | 347                        | 7,925         | 82                          | <b>13,285</b> |
| 2019        | 505            | 461          | 565             | 964               | 868           | 571            | 564             | 344                        | 5,727         | 60                          | <b>10,629</b> |
| 2018        | 482            | 469          | 515             | 903               | 674           | 537            | 546             | 348                        | 4,537         | 21                          | <b>9,032</b>  |
| 2017        | 476            | 461          | 484             | 869               | 676           | 461            | 547             | 340                        | 4,123         | 18                          | <b>8,455</b>  |
| 2016        | 464            | 448          | 421             | 852               | 660           | 408            | 513             | 312                        | 3,691         | 12                          | <b>7,781</b>  |
| 2015        | 481            | 416          | 361             | 810               | 614           | 305            | 503             | 311                        | 3,510         | 11                          | <b>7,322</b>  |
| 2014        | 477            | 419          | 356             | 789               | 587           | 270            | 501             | 307                        | 3,231         | 1                           | <b>6,938</b>  |
| 2013        | 447            | 397          | 329             | 783               | 530           | 247            | 486             | 224                        | 3,009         | 1                           | <b>6,453</b>  |
| 2012        | 446            | 389          | 296             | 767               | 494           | 207            | 480             | 183                        | 2,655         | 1                           | <b>5,918</b>  |
| 2011        | 447            | 382          | 284             | 764               | 477           | 169            | 417             | 183                        | 2,564         | 1                           | <b>5,688</b>  |
| 2010        | 450            | 372          | 200             | 758               | 400           | 166            | 328             | 183                        | 2,397         | 1                           | <b>5,255</b>  |
| 2009        | 449            | 362          | 150             | 754               | 298           | 151            | 245             | 164                        | 2,316         | 1                           | <b>4,890</b>  |
| 2008        | 448            | 361          | 134             | 755               | 269           | 132            | 224             | 165                        | 2,280         | 1                           | <b>4,769</b>  |
| 2007        | 349            | 356          | 139             | 737               | 254           | 129            | 224             | 96                         | 2,278         | 1                           | <b>4,563</b>  |
| 2006        | 348            | 351          | 101             | 738               | 237           | 129            | 222             | 96                         | 2,258         | 1                           | <b>4,481</b>  |
| 2004        | 352            | 345          | 79              | 729               | 160           | 120            | 221             | 82                         | 2,239         | 1                           | <b>4,328</b>  |
| 2003        | 337            | 331          | 78              | 37                | 144           | 118            | 243             | 76                         | 1,634         | 1                           | <b>2,999</b>  |
| 2002        | 339            | 326          | 79              | 37                | 143           | 118            | 236             | 77                         | 1,291         | 0                           | <b>2,646</b>  |
| 2000        | 340            | 321          | 74              | 38                | 144           | 118            | 237             | 76                         | 1,266         | 0                           | <b>2,614</b>  |
| 1996/1998   | 315            | 235          | 59              | 31                | 134           | 116            | 212             | 77                         | 1,197         | 0                           | <b>2,376</b>  |

| Vulnerable (VU) |         |       |          |            |        |         |          |                     |        |                  |        |
|-----------------|---------|-------|----------|------------|--------|---------|----------|---------------------|--------|------------------|--------|
| Year            | Mammals | Birds | Reptiles | Amphibians | Fishes | Insects | Molluscs | Other invertebrates | Plants | Fungi & protists | TOTAL  |
| 2024            | 567     | 693   | 626      | 809        | 1,686  | 993     | 1,064    | 607                 | 10,181 | 188              | 17,414 |
| 2023            | 554     | 717   | 625      | 816        | 1,604  | 954     | 1,059    | 743                 | 9,673  | 167              | 16,912 |
| 2022            | 557     | 754   | 625      | 740        | 1,539  | 949     | 1,067    | 732                 | 9,376  | 154              | 16,493 |
| 2021            | 557     | 773   | 623      | 730        | 1,454  | 925     | 1,069    | 727                 | 8,959  | 142              | 15,959 |
| 2020            | 557     | 798   | 541      | 704        | 1,338  | 811     | 1,032    | 712                 | 8,098  | 127              | 14,718 |
| 2019            | 536     | 800   | 535      | 648        | 1,214  | 765     | 1,019    | 710                 | 6,818  | 91               | 13,136 |
| 2018            | 536     | 799   | 505      | 639        | 1,172  | 700     | 1,016    | 708                 | 5,883  | 24               | 11,982 |
| 2017            | 526     | 786   | 465      | 679        | 1,242  | 680     | 1,015    | 709                 | 5,660  | 21               | 11,783 |
| 2016            | 526     | 787   | 421      | 670        | 1,238  | 634     | 885      | 695                 | 5,446  | 14               | 11,316 |
| 2015            | 507     | 741   | 403      | 656        | 1,211  | 565     | 871      | 685                 | 5,376  | 13               | 11,028 |
| 2014            | 509     | 741   | 397      | 650        | 1,192  | 555     | 873      | 685                 | 5,234  | 0                | 10,836 |
| 2013            | 500     | 713   | 386      | 647        | 1,167  | 524     | 859      | 650                 | 5,099  | 0                | 10,545 |
| 2012            | 497     | 727   | 367      | 657        | 1,149  | 503     | 828      | 569                 | 4,914  | 0                | 10,211 |
| 2011            | 497     | 682   | 351      | 655        | 1,137  | 481     | 769      | 568                 | 4,861  | 0                | 10,001 |
| 2010            | 493     | 678   | 288      | 654        | 1,075  | 478     | 587      | 568                 | 4,708  | 0                | 9,529  |
| 2009            | 505     | 669   | 226      | 657        | 810    | 471     | 500      | 629                 | 4,607  | 0                | 9,074  |
| 2008            | 505     | 671   | 203      | 675        | 717    | 424     | 486      | 628                 | 4,602  | 0                | 8,911  |
| 2007            | 582     | 672   | 204      | 630        | 693    | 425     | 486      | 325                 | 4,600  | 0                | 8,617  |
| 2006            | 583     | 674   | 167      | 631        | 681    | 426     | 488      | 323                 | 4,591  | 0                | 8,564  |
| 2004            | 587     | 688   | 161      | 628        | 470    | 392     | 488      | 316                 | 4,592  | 0                | 8,322  |
| 2003            | 609     | 681   | 158      | 90         | 444    | 389     | 474      | 302                 | 3,864  | 0                | 7,011  |
| 2002            | 617     | 684   | 159      | 90         | 442    | 393     | 481      | 300                 | 3,377  | 0                | 6,543  |
| 2000            | 610     | 680   | 161      | 83         | 452    | 392     | 479      | 300                 | 3,331  | 0                | 6,488  |
| 1996/1998       | 612     | 704   | 153      | 75         | 443    | 377     | 451      | 300                 | 3,222  | 0                | 6,337  |